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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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10/720,710

11/24/2003

Krishnaraju Varadarajan

031599/261149

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06/05/2007

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EXAMINER

ELOSHWAY, NIKI MARINA

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

3781

MAIL DATE

DELIVERY MODE

06/05/2007

PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/720,710

Applicant(s)

VARADARAJAN, KRISHNARAJU

Examiner

Niki M. Eloshway

Art Unit

3781

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply.

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 02 March 2007.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-4, 8, 11, 12, 16, 17, 21 and 22 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-4, 8, 11, 12, 16, 17, 21 and 22 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims 1-4, 8, 11, 12, 16, 17, 21 and 22 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hambleton et al. (U.S. 4,557,398) in view of Powell (WO 99/07786). Hambleton et al. discloses the claimed invention except for the lower acid content material. Powell teaches that it is known to provide a heat seal material which comprises an ethylene acrylic acid ionomer and an ethylene methacrylic acid ionomer. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to provide the container of Hambleton et al. with a heat seal material of Powell, in order to improve the adherence qualities of the sealing material.

3. Claims 1-4, 8, 11, 12, 16, 17, 21 and 22 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hambleton et al. (U.S. 4,557,398) in view of Hoh et al. (U.S. 4,346,196). Hambleton et al. discloses the claimed invention except for the lower acid content material. Hoh et al. teaches that it is known to provide a heat seal material which comprises an ethylene acrylic acid ionomer and an ethylene methacrylic acid ionomer. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to provide the container of Hambleton et al. with a heat seal material of Hoh et al., in order to improve the adherence qualities of the sealing material.

Response to Arguments

4. Applicant's arguments filed March 2, 2007 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. Applicant argues that the HDPE in the Powell invention could not be omitted. The present claims recite a container, a closure and a heat seal consisting essentially of a blend of first and second acidic ionomers. The Powell reference teaches that "[t]he HDPE layer may form a package or container that is sealed at an opening by a delamination peel seal layer" (page 3 line 20-22 of Powell). Therefore, the HPDE layer does not have to be omitted since it could be considered the container and not an element of the peel seal.

5. Applicant argues that Hoh does not the claimed material because Hoh's seal material always includes a terpolymer having three or more monomers. It is the examiner's position that Hoh teaches the claimed material. Claim 1 sets forth that "the heat seal material *consisting essentially of* a blend of first and second acidic ionomers" (*emphasis added*, line 5) and "the first ionomer *comprising* a copolymer" (*emphasis added*, lines 7-8), "and the second ionomer *comprising* a copolymer" (*emphasis added*, line 9). Hoh teaches that the terpolymer could be identified as an ionomer (col. 3 lines 62-63). Hoh then states "the blends of this invention can, also be prepared from two ionomers" (col. 3 lines 63-64). For this reason Hoh teaches a seal material consisting essentially of a blend of two ionomers.

Conclusion

6. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action

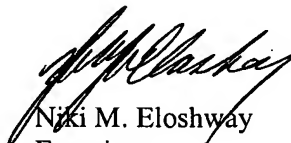
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is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.


7. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Niki M. Eloshway whose telephone number is 571-272-4538. The examiner can normally be reached on Thursdays and Fridays 8 a.m. to 4 p.m..

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Anthony Stashick can be reached on 571-272-4561. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.


Niki M. Eloshway
Examiner
Art Unit 3781

nme


ANTHONY D. STASHICK
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
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